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Overview of OECD work on economic instruments for mobilising public resources for green investments

Conference on Financing the Green and Net-zero Transition in the EU Eastern Partnership Countries and Central Asia

Session 5

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Overview of topic areas

Pricing Carbon

OECD. 2022. [Pricing Greenhouse Gas Emissions: Turning Climate Targets into Climate Action](#) + Dataset 71 countries + [Net ECR indicator](#)

OECD Effective Carbon Rates (ECR) Database: 44 OECD and G20 countries

Fossil Fuel Subsidies

OECD Inventory of Support Measures for Fossil Fuels
1 500 support measures in 51 OECD, G20 and EU Eastern Partnership economies.

OECD. 2018. [Energy Subsidy Reform in the Republic of Moldova](#)

Env Tax Reform

OECD forthcoming [Environmental tax and expenditure review of Ukraine](#)

OECD. 2023. [Environmental Tax Policy Review of Andalusia](#)

OECD. 2017. [The environmental tax and subsidy reform in Mexico](#)

National Environmental Funds

OECD. 2019. [Role of National Environmental Funds in Promoting Green Investments](#)

Reform of the National Environmental Fund in Moldova (under EU4Environment)

Acceptability of Carbon Taxes

[International Attitudes towards Climate Policies](#)
Survey of 40 000 respondents across 20 countries

OECD forthcoming Ukrainians and climate policies: **What are Ukrainians' preferences when it comes to using carbon revenues?**



Selected Publications and Datasets

- **OECD. 2022. Pricing Greenhouse Gas Emissions.**
- Dataset covers ~71 countries, including Ukraine
 - Dataset: [Net ECR indicator](#)
 - <https://doi.org/10.1787/0e8e24f5-en>
- **D’Arcangelo, F., et al. 2022. Estimating the CO2 emission and revenue effects of carbon pricing:** New evidence from a large cross-country dataset. OECD Economics Department Working Papers No. 1732
 - <https://doi.org/10.1787/39aa16d4-en>
 - Dataset: <https://stats.oecd.org/?datasetcode=ecr>
- **OECD. 2018. Energy Subsidy Reform in the Republic of Moldova:** Energy Affordability, Fiscal and Environmental Impacts
 - <https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264292833-en>
 - Dataset: <https://www.oecd.org/fossil-fuels/>



Home Country Data Publications, Releases & Further Reading Methodology

Fossil fuel support data and Country Notes

The new Country Notes on Fossil Fuel Support provide identifying and estimating the value of support arising from the data. Interactive graphics enable data visualisation covered in the Inventory, a snapshot of energy markets

- › Argentina Data | Country note
- › Armenia Data | Country note
- › Australia Data | Country note
- › Austria Data | Country note
- › Azerbaijan Data | Country note
- › Belarus Data | Country note

Green Finance and Investment Fossil-Fuel Subsidies in the EU's Eastern Partner Countries ESTIMATES AND RECENT POLICY DEVELOPMENTS



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